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ONE HUNDRED AND FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# South Carolina State Hospital



FOR THE YEAR 1924

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# OFFICERS OF THE HOSPITAL

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R. H. FOLK, M. D.	Senior Assistant Physician and Pathologist
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H. C. ALLISON	Roentgenologist
E. R. HARRIS	Druggist
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FREDERICK H. DIETERICH, M. D.	Professor Pathology, S. C. Medical College, Consulting Pathologist
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H. T. PATTERSON	Treasurer-Secretary of the Board
REV. J. C. ABNEY	Chaplain



# REPORT OF THE REGENTS

Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1925.

*To His Excellency, Thomas G. McLeod, Governor of South Carolina:*

In compliance with the statutes the Board of Regents of the South Carolina State Hospital respectfully submits its report for the year 1924.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER CARE OF THE BOARD

By reference to the statistical tabulation of the Superintendent's report it will be shown that the number of persons in the hospital on December 31, 1923, including those on parole was . . . . . 2702

The admissions for the year have been . . . . . 941

The total number under treatment for the year was . . . . 3643

The daily average number treated was 2492 and the number in the hospital on December 31, 1924, including those on parole was 2803, an increase of 101 patients.

During the year 316 patients died, and there were discharged from the books in addition thereto 524, classified as follows:

As Recovered . . . . . 159

As Improved . . . . . 260

As Unimproved . . . . . 56

As Without Psychosis . . . . . 49

Once again we are privileged to call attention to the number of recoveries and to the improved cases. Under these two classifications the hospital rises to the most hopeful part of its work and it is a matter of extreme satisfaction to the Board of Regents and to the management that the year's work has been so satisfactory in this particular.

In a number of our reports and particularly for those for 1922 and 1923 we called attention to the overcrowded and unsanitary condition of the hospital, particularly of the negro quarters. From the appropriation made by the Legislature in 1922 and 1923 we have completed at State Park a building for negro men



and in October and November 1924 moved 230 negro patients to this building. This has relieved the condition in the negro male quarters, but we are 10 per cent overcrowded in the quarters for white men and 30 per cent overcrowded in the quarters for negro women. We also need more and better quarters for the negroes, both men and women.

One of the hardest duties the Board of Regents has to perform is to refuse admission to those cases which are properly entitled to be received. The Board only does this when the conditions are such in the hospital that overcrowding further would not alone jeopardize the health and comfort of those patients already in the hospital, but also would not tend to improve the condition of those applying for admission. During 1924 the overcrowding became such that the Board was, with great reluctance, forced to instruct the Superintendent to refuse admission for the reasons stated. We again call your attention and that of the Legislature to the fact that if the hospital is to meet the demands constantly being made upon it, additional quarters will have to be provided.

As to the criminally insane. The Courts and the authorities call upon the hospital from time to time to receive criminals, and hold them for observation and report on their mental status. The hospital is not equipped to care for these people, and to require the insane to be thrown with those of criminal instincts is not fair to the former and should not be permitted. We urge that money be appropriated with which to build proper quarters to care for this work, which is necessary under a humane administration of the law.

The tables show that for the past five years our population has increased on an average of 71 per year. This is due as we have stated in former reports, to two causes: (a) the reduction of the death rate, due to the better treatment and care the patients are now receiving,—including of course the use of the better quarters which the hospital has been able to build from the appropriations made by the Legislature, and (b) due to the growing appreciation in the State of the fact that patients in the hospital receive humane, scientific and constant care and attention.



## HOSPITAL CONDITIONS DURING 1924

The general health of the hospital has been good, with no epidemics, and the mortality tables again show that a remarkably large proportion of the deaths were of senile cases, or of persons who were in serious physical condition when they reached the hospital. The death rate for the year is 8.67 per cent, which is extremely low when the class of patients is considered. The detailed tables showing the causes of deaths is worthy of careful study.

### COST OF OPERATION

For 1924 the per capita cost was \$0.7981 per day. This is \$0.01 higher than in 1923, the difference being brought about by the increased cost of supplies during the latter part of the year.

The Board received from paying patients \$15,319.30 and from sales of produce from the farms and dairy \$757.84, making a total receipt from these two sources of \$16,077.14, which sum has been turned into the State Treasury.

These and many other items of interest are shown in the Treasurer's report which gives in detail the financial operation of the hospital.

We regret that we were not able to live within our appropriation although we did everything in our power to do so. Due to the increased cost of necessities during the latter part of the year we were forced to ask Your Excellency and the Budget Commission to allow us to use part of the contingent fund which the Legislature provided and on the tenth of November 1924, \$16,000.00 was authorized to be paid from that source. This was an estimate of what would be needed to carry on the work for the balance of the year, in addition to the amount of money appropriated by the Legislature in the Supply Bill.

### FARMING OPERATIONS

In common with most of the farming operations in this part of the State we had a hard year and although we were able to show a balance in 1923 of \$15,687.33 profit on the three farms, this year we show only \$4,379.98.

The operation of the dairy herd shows a loss. This, however, is not altogether an operation loss as will be seen by reference



to the Treasurer's report. The summer was unusually hot and that circumstance together with the elimination of cows of milk producing age from the herd combined to bring about the falling off in milk production.

We have bought beef cattle, fattened them and used the beef in the hospital. Not alone does this give us a very fine quality of beef, but at the same time enables us to use our surplus silage and gives us a large supply of manure. This operation is very profitable as the hospital lands are sandy and require careful fertilization.

### BUDGET FOR 1925

Based on the average population for the first 8 months of 1924 we prepared and submitted the following budget to the Budget Commission:

Maintenance .....	\$749,359.74
Hospital Dairy .....	27,122.53
Columbia Farm .....	9,117.50
Moore Farm .....	7,615.50
Pell Farm .....	11,342.53
Total .....	804,557.80
Permanent Improvements .....	185,289.00

The item of \$185,289.00 for Permanent Improvements is for the following purposes:

New building for negro men at State Park.

Installation of overhead sprinklers for fire protection in the attics in the hospital buildings in the city.

One cottage for an assistant physician.

One cottage for Moore Farm overseer.

Five tenant houses for attendants at State Park.

Two tenant houses for laborers on Columbia Farm.

A transformer house and switches at State Park.

A comfort station in the yard of each of the hospital buildings at State Park.

A warehouse at the Columbia plant to store materials, frequently combustible, at present stored in hospital building basements.

An addition to the ice plant.

An exit for fire escape from Ward 11-A.

Completion of water-proofing in eleven bathrooms in the white male wards.



Outside lights at new hospital building at State Park.

Extension of water main in Parker Building yard to remove dead end and provide adequate water supply for fire fighting.

### CONCLUSION

The Board again, with thanks and gratitude, records that during the year it had satisfactory dealings with the other State Departments and Officers and with the various counties and officials thereof.

The morale of the hospital continued to be excellent and in this formal report the Board now expresses its thanks and appreciation to the Superintendent and the Medical Staff, the nurses, attendants and employees of the hospital for their untiring and considerate efforts in behalf of the patients committed to their care.

Respectfully submitted,

R. B. SCARBOROUGH, Chairman,  
CHRISTIE BENET,  
F. H. McLEOD, M. D.,  
A. W. REYNOLDS,  
J. E. SIRRINE.

Board of Regents, South Carolina State Hospital.



# REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1925.

*To the Board of Regents, South Carolina State Hospital, Columbia, S. C.*

Gentlemen: In accordance with your requirements, the one hundred and first annual report ending December 31, 1924 is herewith respectfully submitted.

The statistical forms employed last year have been unchanged.

## GENERAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1924.

	White Males	White Females	Colored Males	Colored Females	Total
Patients on books of institution at beginning of institution year .....	660	807	648	587	2 702
Admissions during year .....	212	172	176	153	713
First admissions .....	77	75	38	38	228
Readmissions .....	289	247	214	191	941
Total received during year .....	949	1 054	862	778	3 643
Total on books during year .....	165	160	105	94	524
Discharged from books during year .....	42	42	28	47	159
As recovered .....	61	104	56	39	260
As improved .....	34	7	8	7	56
As unimproved .....	28	7	13	1	49
As without psychosis .....	80	53	96	87	316
Died during year .....	245	213	201	181	840
Total discharged and died during year .....	704	841	661	597	2 803
Patients remaining on books of institution at end of institution year .....					

## ADMISSIONS

On December 31, 1924 there were 2527 patients in the hospital. Of this number there were 631 white men, 738 white women, 622 colored men and 536 colored women.

The admission rate for the year greatly exceeds that of the previous year.

During 1924 the admissions numbered 713 and the re-admissions 228. There were 524 discharged and 316 deaths.

A study of the statistical tables shows that *dementia praecox* constitutes the largest clinical group among the admissions, while manic depressive psychosis constitutes the largest group in the re-admissions.



## DISCHARGES

During the year there were 524 discharged. Of this number 159 were recovered, 260 improved, 56 unimproved and 49 without psychosis.

## DEATHS

The total number of deaths for the year was 316. Of this number 80 were white males, 8.4 per cent; 96 colored males, 11.2 per cent; 53 white females, 5 per cent; 87 colored females, 11.1 per cent. The ratio of deaths based upon the whole number treated is 8.67 per cent.

The death rate for the colored race continues high as compared with that of the white. While this is partly due to their physical condition upon arrival it is also due to their overcrowded, unsanitary and improperly equipped quarters.

## GENERAL HEALTH

The health of the employees and patients has been exceptionally good during the year, no suicides or serious accidents have occurred nor have any epidemics visited the institution.

It is with regret that Mr. Victor Price's death is reported. Mr. Price died at his home at State Park on January 11, 1924 of *angina pectoris*. He was manager of the Pel Farm and was a faithful and loyal employee.

## MEDICAL WORK

The personnel of the Medical Staff remains unchanged since the last report.

Staff meetings have been held regularly in each department. At this time patients, after the physicians in charge have made thorough physical and mental examinations, are presented for diagnosis and their treatment outlined.

Each physician also reports at Staff meeting anything of an unusual nature that has occurred in his department. Matters pertaining to the treatment, care and welfare of the patients in general are also discussed.

The Social Workers have been of great assistance to the Medical Staff in securing information which has aided in its diagnos-



tic work, likewise they have been of material help in getting patients out of the hospital.

Whenever surgical problems have arisen the hospital has called upon Dr. George Benet, one of the consulting surgeons, who has always responded most willingly, giving freely of his time and knowledge without remuneration.

## LABORATORY WORK

The laboratory work and X-ray department have been under the supervision of Dr. Robert H. Folk with Mr. H. C. Allison as assistant. Miss Mildred Hutchinson, technician, resigned May 14, 1924 to be married. Mr. J. N. Allison was appointed May 8th to fill this vacancy, but resigned August 10th. Since then Mr. A. L. Pound, who has been connected with the hospital for sometime was appointed to this position.

Work in the clinical laboratory has been extended and carried on in a satisfactory manner. In addition to the routine clinical work in all cases sections of tissue have been made from the various organs of the bodies of the 108 autopsies held and studied microscopically. This work is being done under the personal direction and supervision of Professor F. H. Dieterich of the S. C. Medical College, consulting pathologist, who visits the hospital from time to time for this purpose.

The X-ray department has been much used by all the services of the hospital as a diagnostic aid and has been of special benefit in the treatment of certain types of skin cancer and various other skin diseases. Dr. J. Richard Allison, consulting dermatologist, is in charge of the latter work. He pays regular visits to the hospital in order to see and treat such patients as fall in his special line of work.

## DENTAL DEPARTMENT

The work of this department has been carried on and further developed by Dr. E. G. Bumgardner. All patients admitted to the hospital are, as soon thereafter as their condition will permit, carried to the dental office for a complete oral examination, including X-ray, and are given such treatment as is found necessary. All emergency work is given immediate attention by the dentist and custodial cases examined from time to time.

The work done in this department is shown in the dental table.



## SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT

The scope of the work broadened to such an extent that it became necessary to employ another worker, and on October 15th Miss Minna Robertson of Columbia, S. C., was employed. Miss Robertson has had several years of experience in various fields of social service which has fitted her most admirably for the work.

### 1—HISTORY TAKING.

A large part of the social worker's time has been spent in securing histories of the patients in the hospital. It is often necessary for the physician in making a diagnosis to have additional information as to family and personal history, also a detailed account of the patient's behavior and mental symptoms prior to commitment. In order to get this data the worker goes into the patient's home and interviews the family, former associates, employer and family physician. Such histories and all additional information possible have been secured in case of the criminals committed to the hospital for observation.

### 2—AFTER CARE WORK.

Before paroling patients an attempt is made to visit the home of as many of them as possible. This is done in order to acquaint the family with the patient's condition and to explain to them their duty in helping the patient become re-established in the home and in the community.

It is difficult for the family to forget the patient's condition when he left for the hospital, particularly if in a nervous excited state, and it is often with a feeling of dread that they take him home on trial.

In one case on parole that was visited the worker found a young girl most unhappy. Her family remembering her episode before commitment and forgetting that she had made a social recovery and should be treated as any other individual, was keeping her close at home. The girl had developed the feeling that she had disgraced her family by having been in the State Hospital. When the worker approached her mother on the subject, she said, "Well, you know she is queer, so I thought it best to keep her at home." It is this attitude we wish to eliminate by education and kindly advice.



All cases on parole should be on the social worker's visiting list, but it has been impossible to visit all during the year. However, a number have been visited as shown by the statistical report.

### 3—PLACEMENTS.

One of the most important tasks of the department is the problem of those patients in the hospital who have recovered sufficiently to live on the outside, but have no one to care for them.

For example, there was a 17 year old orphan girl who was able to leave the institution, but had no home. A visit was made to her sister who could help her financially, but could not give her a home. She agreed to pay her board if a good home could be found. Through the aid of the child placing department a good boarding home was found with a motherly, understanding woman. The girl was placed there and has adapted herself well and has given no trouble. Now arrangements are being made to place her in a school where she will have the opportunity of securing an education.

In another instance a good reliable man agreed to take out four negro men on parole. He agreed to give them a home, clothes and pay them a small amount. These men were paroled in April and since that time one has had to return to the hospital, another hearing the call to preach, left the plow and departed, but the other two are still with him, well contented and happy in their new home. From time to time the worker visits these placement cases when in their community in order to keep in touch with them.

The department wishes to do more of this sort of work for the patients, but it is slow and must be done with utmost care to be done successfully.

### 4—CLINIC WORK.

During the past year three out-patient clinics have been held in Columbia, Greenville, and Spartanburg. In establishing these clinics the social worker spent much time in visiting the social agencies and juvenile court workers, explaining the work to be done by the clinic and its relation to their work. As a result we have had most excellent co-operation from the various agen-



cies in these communities. They have not only referred many cases suffering with epilepsy, pellagra and other kinds of mental illness, but have helped the clinic in carrying out the treatment of these cases. In many instances where the patients were financially unable to buy medicine or special diet needed they have furnished it. They have also helped by securing proper employment for a number of them.

The social worker has also followed up the paroled patients from the hospital in these counties and has had them to report to the clinic, which is proving of special benefit to them. Some of these patients come distances of from 20 to 30 miles in order to see the hospital physician, who they feel understands their troubles.

There is need of a great deal of follow-up work by the social workers if the best results are to be obtained in the clinics. Necessary histories should be obtained, the families of patients advised as to treatment, suitable environments created and the family life improved, if possible.

Miss Ethel Sharpe remains in charge of this department.

## DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE

Psychiatrists and persons interested in mental diseases have realized for sometime that custodial care and treatment in mental disorders is not sufficient. Happily the tendency now, as in other branches of medicine, is toward prevention.

If hospitals for mental diseases are to meet the needs of the community they must become educational centers, sending out to all parts of the State information the people need. The lack of knowledge of the mental problem is indeed appalling and is not restricted to any particular group of citizens, but extends from the college halls to the humblest citizen. In fact, one is surprised at the number of men and women in all walks of life who have not the faintest conception of mental hospitals and mental diseases and who receive with skepticism the statement that mental diseases are preventable to a great extent and that from 20 to 25 per cent are curable. The reason for this is not lack of interest nor of human sympathy, but is primarily due to the fact that the old conception of mental disorders, deep rooted in past centuries, has never been eradicated and that there has



been no systematic approach to public enlightenment. Unfortunately the great public educator, the public press, does not know the modern language of mental hygiene, and psychiatrists are largely to blame, for they still, to a great extent, speak in a language known only to themselves.

Realizing the importance of preventive work a beginning was made three years ago by the establishment of an out-clinic department at the hospital to which mental cases could be brought or referred by physicians for diagnosis and treatment.

In 1923 a neuro-psychiatric clinic was established in Columbia in co-operation with the City Board of Health and the Associated Charities. The clinic was well attended from the beginning and showed the acute need of such work in the community.

Last year the work was further extended by the creation of the department of mental hygiene with Dr. J. M. Beeler, one of the senior assistant physicians, in charge.

Two additional clinics were established, one at Greenville and the other at Spartanburg.

During the year 431 persons were examined in this department and 649 return visits were made to the clinics. Of this number 81 were paroled patients and 20 were Juvenile Court cases. These are under the guidance of the clinics. Of the total number seen 96 per cent were strictly mental cases.

The fullest co-operation has been given those in charge of the clinics by the medical profession, the health departments of the communities in which they are located and the various organizations they have served.

In order to extend the educational work addresses have been given before medical societies and various civic organizations. Lectures have also been given in some of the schools and colleges on abnormal psychology and mental hygiene. The nurses association and nurses in training in the hospitals where the clinics are held are given instruction in psychiatry.

## TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

The Training School for Nurses has been conducted as formerly with Mrs. A. H. Bruce as Superintendent and Mrs. J. W. Austin and Miss Beulah Gardner as assistants.



It has been difficult to procure a suitable number of applicants fully prepared to meet the entrance requirements and those of the State Board of Examiners. The arrangement for affiliation with the general hospitals of the State has not been effected. Plans, however, are under consideration and if completed this arrangement will go into effect with the class of 1926. The same standard entrance requirement heretofore established has been maintained.

The attendants in all services have received instruction in hospital management, ethics, emergencies, general care of the patients and in hygiene and sanitation.

On May 24, 1924 the graduating exercises were held and diplomas were awarded the following young ladies:

Misses Ethel M. Goodwin, Metta M. Johnson, Clyde E. Joyner, Sallie Joyner, Gertrude McLeod, Beatrice O'Dell, Minnie Orr, Sarah Perry, Janie Tea Richburg, Lola Mae Tripp, Autumn R. Turnipseed.

### OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

There has been no change in the personnel of this department. The work during the year has been most gratifying. Five classes, each under an instructor, have been maintained. Many articles of needlework, toys and baskets have been sold, both at the hospital and at the exhibit at the State Fair. The money realized from the sales rendered the department practically self-supporting.

Occupational therapy is a most valuable means of treating mental diseases. Where other methods have failed many cases have shown great improvement after entering the occupational classes.

In addition to the five classes many of the patients find employment on the farm, yards, at the mattress shop, laundry, bakery, steam plant, store room, kitchen, dining room and in all phases of hospital activity.

### AMUSEMENT AND DIVERSION

The recreational life of the patients is well taken care of. Among the amusements provided for their pleasure are dances,



moving pictures, baseball games, truck rides, open air concerts by the hospital band and parties.

Many of the patients visit the city for the purpose of attending the moving pictures or the theatre.

It is the endeavor to make the hospital life as near that of the normal community as possible.

Many were allowed to go to the circus parades and quite a few, accompanied by attendants, were privileged to attend the circus performances.

Annual Field Day was held on October 15th at which time many patients participated in numerous athletic contests and various games. Music by the hospital band and refreshments were other features of this occasion.

## RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Every Sunday morning services are held at the chapel in Columbia and at State Park, being conducted by the Chaplain, the Rev. J. C. Abney, who also conducts funeral services of all patients who are buried in the hospital cemetery. He is also at all times on call to confer with patients who are ill and express a desire to see him.

Ministers of the city of all denominations visit the hospital from time to time to see those patients in whom they are interested.

## IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

The most important improvement of the year was the completion of the building at State Park for colored men. While simple and inexpensive in construction it is durable and meets all modern requirements. The building is a two story, fire proof structure of the open ward type, provided with day rooms and porches and equipped with all modern sanitary equipment.

Two bungalows for resident physicians were completed and are now occupied.

Some necessary repairs to the Old Building, occupied by colored women, were made. These consisted of laying new floors and doing considerable plastering to make the building even habitable. Much plumbing and toilet fixtures had to be installed. The front columns, cornice and dome were repaired and painted to



prevent weather damage. While the building has been improved it is far from being sanitary and suitable for hospital purposes.

Another much needed improvement was the installation of new plumbing in the comfort stations in the Taylor and Parker building yards and at the laundry.

The Parker Building was rewired throughout, this being found necessary to diminish the fire hazard. An over-head sprinkler system was installed in the attics of both wings of the Administration Building.

The roofs of all buildings were repaired and painted, this being made necessary by the severe hail storm in April which not only did considerable damage to the roofs, but broke much glass in windows which had to be replaced.

### NEEDED IMPROVEMENTS

Among the most urgent needs, as pointed out last year, are additional buildings to take care of the constant demands being made upon the hospital. The wards for white men are now 10 per cent and those for colored women 30 per cent overcrowded. Until the completion of the building at State Park for colored men and the removal of 230 of them thereto in November their quarters were 35 per cent overcrowded.

On account of this condition it was necessary during the year to refuse admission to 66 persons. This has placed a very trying and responsible duty upon the superintendent for on many occasions applications supported by strong humane appeals had to be refused as there was no available space in which to place beds. Much overcrowding has been permitted in an effort to prevent persons mentally sick from having to be cared for in the jails, but the limit has been reached, particularly in the quarters mentioned, and it will be our duty to refuse admission until further provision is made.

Again your attention is called to the urgent need of special buildings for the criminally insane of both races. The Courts quite frequently, and rightly so, order this class committed. It can hardly be considered fair to the hospital to be called upon to receive and hold these patients when suitable buildings have not been provided where they can be securely held for their own protection as well as that of the general public, and certainly it is unfair to the patients that we have to place them in special



locked rooms on the wards where they have to remain in close confinement the greater part of the time as is now the case.

### VOLUNTARY COMMITMENTS

Persons desiring to enter the hospital are now permitted to do so by law, provided their mental condition, in the opinion of the superintendent, is such that the nature of the act is understood and they agree to give ten days notice in writing of their desire to leave the institution.

This form of commitment should be encouraged, but on account of the crowded condition of the hospital it has been necessary to discourage and even refuse admission to some voluntarily applying .

The number of voluntary commitments for the year was:

White men .....	17
White women .....	13
Colored men, .....	1
Colored women .....	1
Total .....	32

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Sincere thanks are extended to the many friends of the hospital for the cash donations given for the pleasure and benefit of the patients, also for the books, magazines and other articles sent in from time to time which have contributed much to their pleasure and happiness.

Deep appreciation is expressed to the members of the medical staff, the consulting staff, the official force, nursing and attendant corps and all employees of the hospital for their efforts to help in making the hospital render a real service to those committed to its care.

I wish especially to express grateful appreciation to all members of the Board of Regents for their support and consideration.

Respectfully submitted,

C. F. WILLIAMS, M. D.,  
Superintendent



# STATISTICAL TABLES

## PSYCHOSES OF FIRST ADMISSIONS

	White Males	Colored Males	White Females	Colored Females	Total
Traumatic psychoses .....	2				2
Senile psychoses .....	13	11	24	13	61
Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	20	4	5	2	31
General paralysis .....	4	23	2	3	32
Psychoses with cerebral syphilis .....		3			3
Psychoses with other brain or nervous diseases, total* .....	2	2			4
Acute chorea .....	1				1
Other diseases .....	1	2			3
Alcoholic psychoses, total .....	4	3			7
Acute hallucinosis .....		1			1
Other types, acute or chronic .....	4	2			6
Psychoses due to drugs and other exogenous toxins, total ....	4		1		5
Opium (and derivatives), cocaine, bromides, chloral, etc., alone or combined .....	4		1		5
Psychoses with pellagra .....	8	7	13	22	50
Psychoses with other somatic diseases, total .....	14	19	2	10	45
Post-infectious psychosis .....				1	1
Cardio-renal diseases .....	12	18	2	9	41
Other diseases or conditions .....	2	1			3
Manic-depressive psychoses, total .....	24	26	17	47	114
Manic type .....	14	21	13	45	93
Depressive type .....	9	5	2	2	18
Other types .....	1		2		3
Involution melancholia .....	8		6		14
Dementia praecox (schizophrenia) .....	41	29	39	36	145
Paranoia and paranoid conditions .....	6	3	5	1	15
Epileptic psychoses .....	15	21	11	4	51
Psychoneuroses and neuroses, total .....	5		15		20
Hysterical type .....	2		10		12
Psychasthenic type (anxiety and obsessive forms) .....	2				2
Neurasthenic type .....	1		5		6
Psychoses with psychopathic personality .....	1		3		4
Psychoses with mental deficiency .....	4	9	16	11	40
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	6	1	1		8
Without psychosis, total .....	31	15	12	4	62
Epilepsy without psychosis .....	5	5		1	11
Alcoholism without psychosis .....	2				2
Drug addiction without psychosis .....	1				1
Psychopathic personality without psychosis .....	5	1	3		9
Mental deficiency without psychosis .....	7	8	6	2	23
Others .....	11	1	3	1	16
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>713</b>



AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race

PSYCHOSES	Total			Under 15 years			15-19 years			20-24 years			25-29 years			30-34 years			35-39 years			40-44 years			45-49 years			50-54 years			55-59 years			60-64 years			65-69 years			70 years and over			Unascertained				
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T					
Traumatic .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	
Senile .....	13	24	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	20	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	
General paralysis .....	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Alcoholic .....	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins .....	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With pellagra .....	8	13	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	...	3	2	2	4	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
With other somatic diseases .....	14	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	2	...	2	4	...	4	...	1	1	...			
Manic-depressive .....	24	17	41	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	4	8	2	3	5	2	2	4	3	4	7	6	1	7	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Involution melancholia .....	8	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Dementia præcox .....	41	39	80	...	...	...	8	1	9	10	12	22	11	5	16	4	11	15	5	7	12	1	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	6	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	2	4	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Epileptic psychoses .....	15	11	26	1	...	1	5	1	6	1	4	5	2	2	4	...	2	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	5	15	20	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	1	3	4	2	2	4	1	2	3	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With psychopathic personality .....	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With mental deficiency .....	4	16	20	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	4	...	1	1	...	3	3	1	2	3	...	2	2	...	3	3	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Without psychosis .....	31	12	43	3	3	6	6	1	7	6	2	8	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	6	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Total .....	212	172	384	5	3	8	21	7	28	22	27	49	16	21	37	13	22	35	28	23	51	18	17	35	24	16	40	18	7	25	12	7	19	7	4	11	11	3	14	13	14	27	4	1	5		



AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

## Colored Race

[illegible]



DEGREE OF EDUCATION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO  
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race.

PSYCHOSES	Total			Illiterate			Reads and writes			Common school			High school			College			Unascertained		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Traumatic .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile .....	13	24	37	2	5	7	4	6	10	4	7	11	4	4	1	1	2	2	1	3	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	20	5	25	8	...	8	...	...	...	8	2	10	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	4
General paralysis .....	4	2	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins .....	4	1	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	8	13	21	1	1	2	3	4	7	4	8	12	...	...	1	3	...	3	...	1	1
With other somatic diseases .....	14	2	16	3	...	3	3	1	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	2	2
Manic-depressive .....	24	17	41	...	1	1	7	2	9	13	11	24	2	1	3	2	...	2	...	1	1
Involution melancholia .....	8	6	14	...	1	1	2	1	3	5	2	7	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1
Dementia præcox .....	41	39	80	5	4	9	10	6	16	22	20	42	2	4	6	...	2	2	2	3	5
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	6	5	11	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	5	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	15	11	26	1	5	6	4	1	5	8	5	13	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	5	15	20	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	6	9	1	6	7	...	1	1	...	2	2
With psychopathic personality .....	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	4	16	20	2	7	9	2	4	6	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	2
Without psychosis .....	31	12	43	12	8	20	7	...	7	10	3	13	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
Total .....	212	172	382	36	33	69	47	25	72	93	76	169	17	20	37	10	5	15	9	13	22

Colored Race

Senile .....	11	13	24	10	12	22	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	4	2	6	3	1	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General paralysis .....	23	3	26	17	3	20	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
With cerebral syphilis .....	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	7	22	29	5	12	17	1	6	7	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
With other somatic diseases .....	19	10	29	15	5	20	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Manic-depressive .....	26	47	73	6	21	27	14	17	31	1	5	6	...	1	1	...	...	5	3	8	...
Dementia præcox .....	29	36	65	18	17	35	6	14	20	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	5	3	8	...
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	3	1	4	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	21	4	25	15	2	17	4	1	5	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
With mental deficiency .....	9	11	20	9	6	15	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Without psychosis .....	15	4	19	13	3	16	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total .....	176	153	329	115	82	197	41	48	89	4	9	13	...	3	3	1	...	1	15	11	26



ENVIRONMENT OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL  
PSYCHOSES.  
White Race

PSYCHOSES	Total			Urban			Rural			Unascertained		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Traumatic .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
Senile .....	13	24	37	4	13	17	9	10	19	...	1	1
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	20	5	25	10	1	11	9	3	12	1	1	2
General paralysis .....	4	2	6	3	1	4	1	1	2	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins .....	4	1	5	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	8	13	21	4	3	7	4	10	14	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	14	2	16	4	2	6	10	...	10	...	...	...
Manic-depressive .....	24	17	41	12	8	20	12	9	21	...	...	...
Involution melancholia .....	8	6	14	2	5	7	6	1	7	...	...	...
Dementia præcox .....	41	39	80	14	19	33	26	20	46	1	...	1
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	6	5	11	5	2	7	1	3	4	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	15	11	26	4	4	8	10	7	17	1	...	1
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	5	15	20	4	8	12	1	6	7	...	1	1
With psychopathic personality .....	1	3	4	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	4	16	20	1	10	11	3	6	9	...	...	...
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	6	1	7	4	1	5	1	...	1	1	...	1
Without psychosis .....	31	12	43	18	4	22	13	8	21	...	...	...
Total .....	212	172	384	100	83	183	108	86	194	4	3	7

## Colored Race

Senile .....	11	13	24	1	6	7	10	7	17	...	...	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	4	2	6	...	1	1	4	1	5	...	...	...
General paralysis .....	23	3	26	9	2	11	13	1	14	1	...	1
With cerebral syphilis .....	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	7	22	29	3	5	8	4	17	21	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	19	10	29	4	3	7	15	7	22	...	...	...
Manic-depressive .....	26	47	73	7	14	21	19	33	52	...	...	...
Dementia præcox .....	29	36	65	7	9	16	21	27	48	1	...	1
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	3	1	4	1	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	21	4	25	2	2	4	19	2	21	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	9	11	20	1	1	2	8	9	17	...	1	1
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Without psychosis .....	15	4	19	2	1	3	13	3	16	...	...	...
Total .....	176	153	329	41	45	86	132	107	239	3	1	4



USE OF ALCOHOL BY FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO  
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

White Race

PSYCHOSES	Total			Abstinent			Temperate			Intemperate			Uncertain		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Traumatic .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile .....	13	24	37	6	24	30	2	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	5
With cerebral arteriosclerosis ..	20	5	25	9	5	14	4	...	4	2	...	2	5	...	5
General paralysis .....	4	2	6	3	2	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous disease	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins .....	4	1	5	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	8	13	21	5	13	18	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	14	2	16	7	1	8	2	...	2	1	...	1	4	1	5
Manic-depressive .....	24	17	41	9	17	26	9	...	9	2	...	2	4	...	4
Involution melancholia .....	8	6	14	3	6	9	3	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...
Dementia præcox .....	41	39	80	19	39	58	16	...	16	3	...	3	3	...	3
Paranoia or paranoid conditions	6	5	11	2	5	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
Epileptic psychoses .....	15	11	26	13	11	24	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	5	15	20	3	15	18	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
With psychopathic personality .....	1	3	4	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	4	16	20	3	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	6	1	7	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	4	...	4
Without psychosis .....	31	12	43	14	12	26	7	...	7	9	...	9	1	...	1
Total .....	212	172	384	98	171	269	58	...	58	28	...	28	28	1	29

Colored Race

Senile .....	11	13	24	4	12	16	2	...	2	...	...	...	5	1	6
With cerebral arteriosclerosis ..	4	2	6	2	2	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
General paralysis .....	23	3	26	3	3	6	12	...	12	...	...	...	8	...	8
With cerebral syphilis .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Alcoholic .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	7	22	29	2	20	22	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	2	6
With other somatic diseases .....	19	10	29	4	10	14	4	...	4	...	...	...	11	...	11
Manic-depressive .....	26	47	73	8	38	46	8	...	8	1	...	1	9	9	18
Dementia præcox .....	29	36	65	11	34	45	11	...	11	...	...	...	7	2	9
Paranoia or paranoid conditions	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Epileptic psychoses .....	21	4	25	11	2	13	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	2	7
With mental deficiency .....	9	11	20	6	9	15	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	3
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Without psychosis .....	15	4	19	10	4	14	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3
Total .....	176	153	329	62	135	197	50	...	50	4	...	4	60	18	78



MARITAL CONDITION OF FIRST ADMISSION CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO  
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES

White Race

	Total			Single			Married			Widowed			Separated			Divorced			Unascertained		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Traumatic .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Senile .....	13	24	37	2	5	7	4	10	14	6	9	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	20	5	25	...	...	...	15	4	19	3	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
General paralysis .....	4	2	6	1	...	1	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins .....	4	1	5	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	8	13	21	...	1	1	8	12	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	14	2	16	...	...	...	10	...	10	3	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
Manic-depressive .....	24	17	41	8	5	13	13	10	23	2	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Involution melancholia .....	8	6	14	1	1	2	7	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dementia præcox .....	41	39	80	30	17	47	11	19	30	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	6	5	11	2	2	4	1	3	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	15	11	26	11	5	16	2	4	6	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	5	15	20	1	5	6	4	9	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With psychopathic personality .....	1	3	4	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	4	16	20	1	6	7	1	9	10	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	6	1	7	1	...	1	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Without psychosis .....	31	12	43	19	8	27	12	2	14	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total .....	212	172	384	79	56	135	104	92	196	18	18	36	2	4	6	3	...	3	6	2	8

Colored Race

Senile .....	11	13	24	1	...	1	2	4	6	8	9	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	4	2	6	...	...	...	3	1	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General paralysis .....	23	3	26	5	...	5	15	2	17	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
With cerebral syphilis .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	7	22	29	...	3	3	4	12	16	1	5	6	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
With other somatic diseases .....	19	10	29	1	1	2	10	7	17	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Manic-depressive .....	26	47	73	5	17	22	19	24	43	1	1	2	1	4	5	...	...	...	1	...	1
Dementia præcox .....	29	36	65	19	10	29	9	21	30	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	1	...	1
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	3	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	21	4	25	14	2	16	5	2	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
With mental deficiency .....	9	11	20	6	3	9	2	4	6	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Without psychosis .....	15	4	19	13	3	16	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total .....	176	153	329	65	39	104	77	78	155	21	24	45	3	10	13	1	1	2	9	1	10



## PSYCHOSES OF READMISSIONS.

PSYCHOSES	White Males	Colored Males	White Females	Colored Females	Total
Traumatic psychoses .....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Senile psychoses .....	1	.....	1	1	3
Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	9	.....	3	.....	11
General paralysis .....	2	1	1	.....	4
Psychoses with cerebral syphilis .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Psychoses with other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Alcoholic psychoses .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Psychoses with pellagra .....	1	2	.....	.....	3
Psychoses with other somatic diseases .....	3	.....	3	1	7
Manic-depressive psychoses .....	29	14	21	12	76
Dementia præcox .....	10	11	25	18	64
Paranoia and paranoid conditions .....	1	.....	1	2	4
Epileptic psychoses .....	4	5	11	.....	20
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	1	.....	3	.....	4
Psychoses with psychopathic personality .....	1	.....	1	.....	2
Psychoses with mental deficiency .....	3	1	2	3	9
Without psychosis .....	7	3	4	1	15
Total .....	77	38	75	38	228



DISCHARGE OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES  
AND CONDITION ON DISCHARGE.

## White Race

PSYCHOSES	Total			Recovered			Improved			Unimproved			Not Insane		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Traumatic .....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile .....	3	7	10	...	...	...	2	6	8	1	1	2	...	...	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	8	1	9	...	...	...	4	1	5	4	...	4	...	...	...
General paralysis .....	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	6	1	7	5	1	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins .....	1	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	8	5	13	8	4	12	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	7	6	13	2	4	6	4	2	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
Manic-depressive .....	26	29	55	16	22	38	9	6	15	1	1	2	...	...	...
Involution melancholia .....	4	4	8	2	...	2	1	4	5	1	...	1	...	...	...
Dementia præcox .....	32	46	78	...	...	...	25	45	70	7	1	8	...	...	...
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	14	14	28	...	1	1	6	11	17	8	2	10	...	...	...
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	5	19	24	1	2	3	3	16	19	1	1	2	...	...	...
With psychopathic personality .....	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	7	13	20	4	6	10	1	7	8	2	...	2	...	...	...
Undiagnosed psychoses .....	5	1	6	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	...	4	...	...	...
Without psychosis .....	28	7	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	7	35
Total .....	165	160	325	42	42	84	61	104	165	34	7	41	28	7	35

## Colored Race

Senile .....	2	4	6	...	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
General paralysis .....	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...
With cerebral syphilis .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
With brain tumor .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic .....	3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra .....	3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	9	4	13	2	4	6	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manic-depressive .....	21	43	64	18	39	57	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dementia præcox .....	33	32	65	...	...	...	30	29	59	3	3	6	...	...	...
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses .....	7	3	10	3	...	3	4	1	5	...	2	2	...	...	...
With psychopathic personality .....	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	7	3	10	3	2	5	3	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
Without psychosis .....	13	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	14
Total .....	105	94	199	28	47	75	56	39	95	8	7	15	13	1	14



CAUSES OF DEATH OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.  
White Race

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total			Senile			With cerebral arteriosclerosis			General paralysis			Alcoholic			Manic-depressive			Involution melancholia			Dementia praecox			Paranoia or paranoid conditions			Epileptic psychoses			Psychoneuroses and neuroses			With psychopathic personality			With mental deficiency			All other psychoses		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
General Diseases																																										
Pellagra .....	5	11	16													1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5												1	1	2	5	7			
Tuberculosis of lungs .....	5	2	7		1	1													1	1	2	2			1		1										2		2			
Cancer .....	1	1	2																		1	1	2																			
Other general diseases .....		1	1																																			1	1			
Nervous System																																										
Apoplexy (cerebral hemorrhage) .....	4	5	9	1		1	2	1	3												1	3	4															1	1			
General paralysis of insane .....	8	1	9							8	1	9																														
Cerebro-spinal syphilis .....	1		1													1		1																								
Exhaustion from other mental diseases .....	4	2	6													3		3				1	1	2														1	1			
Epilepsy .....	9	2	11																		1		1					7	1	8								1	1			
Chorea .....		1	1																																				1	1		
Circulatory System																																										
Endocarditis and myocarditis .....	11	9	20	5	4	9												1	1	3	4	1		1															1	1		
Angina pectoris .....	2		2													1		1			1		1																			
Arteriosclerosis .....	23	15	38	10	9	19	10	2	12							1		1			1	1	1		1				1	1								1	2			
Respiratory System																																										
Lobar pneumonia .....	2		2													1		1																					1	1		
Digestive System																																										
Cirrhosis of liver .....	1		1																		1		1																			
Other diseases of liver .....		1	1		1	1																																				
Genito-Urinary System																																										
Chronic nephritis .....	4	1	5					1	1	2											1		1														2		2			
Diseases of the Skin																																										
Other diseases of the skin .....		1	1																			1	1																			
Total .....	80	53	133	16	15	31	13	4	17	8	1	9				7	1	8	2	2	4	12	13	25	2		2	8	1	9		1	1		1	1		2	2	12	12	24



CAUSES OF DEATH OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

## Colored Race

[illegible]



AGE OF PATIENTS AT TIME OF DEATH CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race

PSYCHOSES	Total			Under 15 years			15-19 years			20-24 Years			25-29 years			30-34 years			35-39 years			40-44 years			45-49 years			50-54 years			55-59 years			60-64 years			65-69 years			70 years and over			Unascertained				
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T					
Senile .....	16	15	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	13	4	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
General paralysis .....	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With Huntington's chorea .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With pellagra .....	3	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With other somatic diseases .....	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Manic-depressive .....	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Involunt melancholia .....	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Dementia præcox .....	12	13	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	4	1	5	1	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Epileptic psychoses .....	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
With psychopathic personality .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With mental deficiency .....	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Without psychosis .....	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total .....	80	53	133	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	3	3	...	3	4	3	7	2	3	5	9	2	11	8	5	13	8	1	9	4	5	9	7	4	11	4	5	9	12	6	18	11	14	25	7	2	9



AGE OF PATIENTS AT TIME OF DEATH CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

## Colored Race

[illegible]



TOTAL DURATION OF HOSPITAL LIFE OF PATIENTS DYING IN HOSPITAL CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race

PSYCHOSES	Total			Less than 1 month			1-3 months			4-7 months			8-12 months			1-2 years			3-4 years			5-6 years			7-8 years			9-10 years			11-12 years			13-14 years			15-19 years			20 years and over		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
Senile .....	16	15	31	3	1	4	1	4	5	3	2	5	1	1	2	3	...	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
With cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	13	4	17	3	1	4	2	1	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	6	...	6	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
General paralysis .....	8	1	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With Huntington's chorea .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With pellagra .....	3	5	8	...	1	1	2	2	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases .....	8	2	10	5	1	6	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Manic-depressive .....	7	1	8	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Involution melancholia .....	2	2	4	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dementia præcox .....	12	13	25	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	3	6	...	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	
Paranoia or paranoid conditions .....	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	3	2	2	4	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2
Epileptic psychoses .....	8	1	9	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With psychopathic personality .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency .....	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without psychosis .....	1	4	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total .....	80	53	133	17	7	24	12	8	20	6	4	10	3	2	5	17	7	24	7	6	13	2	5	7	3	5	8	5	2	7	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	4	5



TOTAL DURATION OF HOSPITAL LIFE OF PATIENTS DYING IN HOSPITAL CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

## Colored Race

[illegible]



AGES AND DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF THOSE DYING OF PELLAGRA.

	Total					Under 15 Years					15-19 Years					20-24 Years					25-29 Years					30-34 Years					35-39 Years				
	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.
Less than one month .....	...	2	2	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
One to three months .....	1	1	2	13	19	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	
Four to seven months .....	...	1	2	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
Eight to twelve months .....	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One to two years .....	3	2	1	8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Three to four years .....	...	1	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Five to six years .....	1	2	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Nine to ten years .....	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total .....	5	11	11	43	70	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	8	8	...	2	3	4	9	2	3	...	3	8	...	1	7	8	



AGES AND DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF THOSE DYING OF PELLAGRA—Continued.

AGES AND DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF THOSE DIED																																				
	40-44 Years					45-49 Years					50-54 Years					55-59 Years					60-64 Years					65-69 Years					70 Years and over					
	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	
Less than one month			1	3	4				1	1			1	1	2			1		1				1	1								2	2		
One to three months		1		2	3						1		1		2			1		1				1	1									1	1	
Four to seven months			1		1								1		1					1				1	1											
Eight to twelve months			1		1										3								1	2		1			1							
One to two years									1	1	1	1	1		3			1			1															
Three to four years																																				
Five to six years																																				
Nine to ten years																																				
Total		1	3	5	9				2	2	2	2	2	2	8		2	1	2	5	1		1	3	5		1			1				3	3	



COMPARISON OF DEATHS FROM PELLAGRA WITH OTHER CAUSES.

MONTHS	White Males			White Females			Total White			Colored Males			Colored Females			Total Colored			Total White and Colored			
	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	Cause of Death		Relative Per Cent	
	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	Total	Pellagra.	All Other Causes	
			100 Pc.			100 Pc.			100 Pc.			100 Pc.			100 Pc.			100 Pc.			100 Pc.	100 Pc.
January	9		9	5	2	3	14	2	12	14	2	12	8	4	4	22	6	16	36	8	28	
February	8		8	6		6	14		14	14		14	5	2	2	16	4	12	30	4	26	
March	8		8	4	2	2	12	2	10	12		12	7	2	2	15	3	12	27	5	22	
April	4		4	3		3	7		7	7		7	1	1	1	11	6	5	18	6	12	
May	7		7	4		4	11		11	11		11	4	4	4	12	5	7	23	5	18	
June	7		7	9	3	4	9	3	6	9	3	6	8	4	4	17	7	10	26	10	16	
July	7	1	6	5		5	12	1	11	7	1	7	5	4	4	13	5	8	25	6	19	
August	3		3	6	1	5	9	1	8	10		10	6	4	2	16	4	12	25	5	20	
September	5		5	2	1	1	7	1	6	9	1	8	3	2	1	12	3	9	19	4	15	
October	7	1	6	2		2	9	1	8	8		8	9	7	1	17	2	15	26	3	23	
November	8	1	7	3		3	11	1	10	7		7	4	2	1	11	3	8	22	4	18	
December	12	2	10	6	2	4	18	4	14	10		10	11	6	5	21	6	15	39	10	29	
Total	80	5	75	6.25	93.75	53	133	16	117	.12	.88	96	11	85	11.5	88.5	87	43	44	49.4	50.6	77.8



## RESULT OF PELLAGRINS ADMITTED IN 1924.

	White Males	White Females	Total Whites	Colored Males	Colored Females	Total Colored	Total White and Colored
Dead .....	23	4	6	5	24	29	35
Discharged .....	33	1	3				3
Out on Parole .....	51	9	14	1	2	3	17
Still in Hospital .....	6	5	11	8	8	16	27
Total .....	15	19	34	14	34	48	82

## OCCUPATIONS AND DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS OCCUPIED.

Department	White Males	White Females	Colored Males	Colored Females	Total
Baggage Room .....	4				4
Bakery .....	1		15		16
Barbershop .....	2				2
Basketry .....	2				2
Blacksmith .....			1		1
Broom Making .....	6				6
Caning Chairs .....	2				2
Carpenter Shop .....					
Chair Making .....	2				2
Coal Pile .....					
Dairy .....	2		13		15
Dental office .....	1				1
Dining Room .....	62	40	37	45	184
Fancy Work .....		20			20
Farm .....	44		100		144
Firemen .....			4		4
Florist .....	3		2		5
Garden (vegetable) .....	3		2		5
Grits Mill .....			1		1
Hog Feeders .....			2		2
Ice Plant .....			2		2
Kitchen .....	1		27	11	39
Laboratory .....	1				1
Laundry .....			8	44	52
Mattress Making .....	3				3
Musicians .....	8				8
Nurses' Quarters .....	1				1
Offices and Halls .....	6		3		9
Painting .....	1				1
Plain Sewing .....	6				6
Printing .....	3				3
Scrubbers .....	5				5
Sewing Room .....	5	48	2	41	96
Stables .....			1		1
Stairway Detail .....	5				5
Storeroom .....	5		3		8
Toy Making .....	6				6
Trucks & Wagons .....			9		9
Vegetable House .....		19			19
Ward Work .....	102	108	125	130	465
Washing Walls .....	6				6
Weaving .....	11				11
Wood cutters .....			10		10
Wood Yard .....			6		6
Yard Detail .....	29		36	12	77
Total .....	338	235	446	283	1 302



## RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS RECEIVED 1924.

COUNTIES	White Males	Colored Males	White Females	Colored Females	TOTAL
Abbeville .....	8	5	2	1	16
Aiken .....	12	7	12	8	39
Allendale .....	4	4	1	2	11
Anderson .....	25	12	9	12	58
Bamberg .....	3	3	.....	2	8
Barnwell .....	1	3	2	.....	5
Beaufort .....	.....	4	.....	1	7
Berkeley .....	3	5	2	1	11
Calhoun .....	1	2	1	4	8
Charleston .....	11	15	6	13	45
Cherokee .....	5	2	4	3	14
Chester .....	11	6	4	5	26
Chesterfield .....	7	1	1	2	17
Clarendon .....	3	2	2	4	11
Colleton .....	1	6	4	6	17
Darlington .....	5	4	8	2	19
Dillon .....	3	4	4	3	14
Dorchester .....	1	2	.....	2	5
Edgefield .....	1	4	.....	1	6
Fairfield .....	3	1	2	2	8
Florence .....	7	5	8	4	24
Georgetown .....	3	11	3	6	23
Greenville .....	27	11	19	6	63
Greenwood .....	8	2	9	3	22
Hampton .....	2	4	3	1	10
Horry .....	4	2	6	1	13
Jasper .....	.....	3	.....	1	4
Kershaw .....	7	1	7	8	23
Lancaster .....	3	1	4	2	10
Laurens .....	5	5	10	6	26
Lee .....	2	2	5	4	13
Lexington .....	6	1	5	4	16
Marion .....	6	7	3	4	20
Marlboro .....	5	3	5	7	20
McCormick .....	2	4	.....	.....	7
Newberry .....	4	2	6	5	17
Oconee .....	9	2	9	4	24
Orangeburg .....	13	5	3	7	28
Pickens .....	12	2	4	.....	18
Richland .....	21	10	16	15	62
Saluda .....	2	2	3	2	9
Spartanburg .....	14	6	27	6	53
Sumter .....	6	8	4	9	27
Union .....	5	3	10	4	22
Williamsburg .....	3	6	2	4	15
York .....	5	9	9	4	27
Total .....	289	214	247	191	941



## RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS PRESENT DECEMBER 31, 1924.

COUNTIES	White Males	Colored Males	White Females	Colored Females	TOTAL
Abbeville .....	14	10	14	8	46
Aiken .....	20	20	25	7	72
Allendale .....	6	7	2	3	18
Anderson .....	47	27	41	22	137
Bamberg .....	3	10	9	11	33
Barnwell .....	11	15	8	14	48
Beaufort .....	1	14	3	6	24
Berkeley .....	3	16	8	6	33
Calhoun .....	6	12	1	7	26
Charleston .....	40	52	46	62	200
Cherokee .....	13	6	11	4	34
Chester .....	23	6	11	16	56
Chesterfield .....	12	9	14	6	41
Clarendon .....	10	4	8	13	35
Colleton .....	13	12	13	8	46
Darlington .....	10	17	16	12	55
Dillon .....	8	7	12	6	33
Dorchester .....	3	8	4	10	25
Edgefield .....	7	13	6	7	33
Fairfield .....	5	12	4	9	30
Florence .....	13	16	15	21	65
Georgetown .....	8	20	5	15	48
Greenville .....	48	24	46	15	133
Greenwood .....	19	13	15	12	59
Hampton .....	1	7	11	6	25
Horry .....	10	4	23	6	43
Jasper .....	1	3	1	3	8
Kershaw .....	11	9	13	11	44
Lancaster .....	7	7	14	5	33
Laurens .....	12	22	15	5	54
Lee .....	2	5	5	6	18
Lexington .....	8	7	19	8	42
Marion .....	11	11	11	10	43
Marlboro .....	5	11	19	16	51
McCormick .....	1	7	5	3	16
Newberry .....	8	13	12	12	45
Oconee .....	26	4	36	6	72
Orangeburg .....	14	22	19	15	70
Pickens .....	17	3	22	4	46
Richland .....	43	41	42	34	160
Saluda .....	4	6	9	6	25
Spartanburg .....	52	20	65	23	160
Sumter .....	19	21	10	23	78
Union .....	11	13	16	4	44
Williamsburg .....	9	16	8	8	41
York .....	16	20	26	17	79
Total .....	631	622	738	536	2527



## SOCIAL WORKER'S REPORT

	Male White	Female White	Male Colored	Female Colored	Total
Anamneses .....	207	197	26	2	432
Visits to Paroled Patients .....	42	83	1	.....	126
Homes Visited in Regard to Paroling Patients .....	16	26	1	1	44
Number Patients Instrumental in Paroling .....	6	10	4	.....	20
Special Investigations .....	16	4	10	.....	30
Follow up Work for Out-Patient Clinic .....	83	102	3	4	192



## PERCENTAGE OF POSITIVE WASSERMANN'S FOR 1924

Male White			Female White			Male Colored			Female Colored		
Pos.	Neg.	P. C.	Pos.	Neg.	P. C.	Pos.	Neg.	P. C.	Pos.	Neg.	P. C.
17	303	5.	2	203	.9	45	220	20.4	22	127	14.

## Percentage of Positive Spinal Fluid Wassermanns.

7	21	25.	3	7	30.	25	34	42.	8	17	32.
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## X-RAY WORK DURING 1924

Treatment of Skin Diseases .....	12
Treatment of Cancer .....	4
X-Ray Exposures .....	2 396
Photographic Pictures .....	22

## LABORATORY ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1924

Wassermann on Blood .....	1 062
Routine Examination of Spinal Fluid .....	125
Wassermann on Spinal Fluid .....	125
Urinalysis .....	1 269
Blood Counts .....	173
Malaria .....	84
Autopsies .....	108
Histological Specimens .....	63
Kahn's Agglutination Test for Syphilis .....	19
Innoculation of Guinea-pigs for Tuberculosis .....	3
Smear from Prostate Glands .....	4
Gastric Analysis .....	2
Filaria .....	1
Vaginal Smears .....	7
Test of Milk for Fat .....	2
Throat Cultures .....	8
Test of Blood for Sugar .....	24
Feces .....	12
Sputum .....	14
Chemical Examination of Milk .....	4
Wassermann's on Blood Other Than Patients .....	84

## DENTAL WORK DURING 1924

Patients Examined .....	1 092
Teeth Extracted .....	3 095
Antrum Operation .....	1
Prophylactic Treatments .....	20
Miscellaneous Treatments .....	210
Electro-medicated Treatments .....	4
Pyorrhea Treatments .....	12
Fractures Treated .....	2
Dentures Repaired .....	15
Denture Restorations .....	23
Cement Restorations .....	5
Alloy Restorations .....	42
Porcelain Restorations .....	19
Inlay Restorations .....	5
Bridge Restorations .....	7
Impactions Removed .....	60
Root Canals Filled .....	4
X-Ray Exposures .....	2 351

Anesthetics given in all extractions.

Curretments made in all abscessed conditions.



# TREASURER'S REPORT

December 31, 1924.

*Dr. C. F. Williams, Superintendent.*

Dear Sir:-

We submit herewith our annual report for the year 1924. You will note that our appropriation was supplemented by \$16,000.00 from the Governor's Contingent fund.

The agriculturally unfavorable character of 1924 is reflected in the profits shown in the farm accounts. While, in 1923 these three activities showed an aggregate profit of \$15,687.33, in 1924 they show only \$4,397.98.

The loss shown in the Dairy account is not an operation loss entirely but is partly an inventory write-off resulting from the elimination of a number of animals from the herd—some by death and others by slaughter. This, of course, had its effect upon the quality of milk produced.

Two statements are presented, one on our own budget classification and the other on the form provided by the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

Yours respectfully,

H. T. PATTERSON,

Treasurer.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

December 31, 1924

1. Date of opening as an institution for the insane .....Dec. 18, 1827  
(Date of founding of the Institution, Dec. 21, 1821).
2. Type of institution .....State
3. Hospital plant

Value of hospital property:

Real estate including buildings .....	\$ 2,345,239.61
Personal property .....	201,152.72
Total .....	\$ 2,546,392.33
Total acreage of hospital property owned. (Includes grounds, farm and garden and sites occupied by buildings)	2,710.61
Additional acreage rented .....	None
Total acreage under cultivation during previous year .....	975.48



## 4. OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

	Actually in Service at End of Year			Vacancies at End of Year		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Superintendents .....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Assistant physicians .....	9	1	10	2	....	2
Medical internes .....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Clinical assistants .....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total physicians .....	10	1	11	5	....	5
Stewards .....	2	....	2	....	....	....
Resident dentists .....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Graduate nurses .....	....	21	21	....	....	....
Other nurses and attendants .....	84	89	173	8	21	29
Teachers of occupational therapy .....	3	4	7	....	....	....
Social workers .....	....	2	2	....	....	....
All other officers and employees .....	126	46	172	....	....	....
Total officers and employees .....	226	163	389	13	21	34

## Males Females Total

6. Patients employed in industrial classes or in general hospital work on date of report .....	784	518	1302
7. Average daily number of all patients actually in institution during year .....	1218	1274	2492
8. Voluntary patients admitted during year ....	18	14	32
9. Persons given advice or treatment in out patient clinics during year .....	220	211	431

## Receipts

Balance on hand from previous fiscal year .....	\$ 25,000.00
Received from appropriations .....	829,992.30
Received from Governor's contingent fund .....	16,000.00
Received from paying patients .....	15,319.30
Received from all other sources .....	13,824.78
Total receipts .....	\$900,136.38

## DISBURSEMENTS

1. Expenditures for <b>maintenance</b> of patients:	
Salaries and wages .....	\$230,524.82
Provisions (food) .....	275,670.57
Fuel, gas, kerosene, coal and freight on coal .....	26,235.16
All other expenditures for maintenance .....	203,049.11
Total expenditures for maintenance .....	\$735,479.66
2. Expenditures for purposes other than maintenance, including new buildings, additions, extraordinary repairs, improvements, etc. ....	106,953.91
3. Expenditures for repayment of loans and interest on loans .....	15,132.75
Total expenditures .....	\$857,566.32
Amount returned to State Treasurer .....	17,570.06
Balance on hand at close of year .....	25,000.00
Total disbursements, including balance on hand .....	\$900,136.38



## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

(1924)

## Receipts

Revolving Fund from 1923 .....	\$ 25,000.00
From balance on hand December 31st, 1923 .....	11,574.02
From 1923 Appropriation (Perm. Improvement) .....	58.00
From Paying Patients .....	15,319.30
From Farms and Dairy .....	757.84
From Diversional Occupation Department .....	1,007.96
From Sundry Sources .....	484.96
From Governor's contingent fund .....	16,000.00
From 1924 Appropriation:	
Maintenance .....	662,261.63
The Pel Farm .....	8,769.53
The Moore Farm .....	6,643.96
The Columbia Farm .....	9,279.60
The Hospital Dairy .....	20,950.92
Improvements and Sprinkler System .....	1,185.31
Permanent Improvements, Buildings and Renovations ....	120,843.35

\$ 900,136.38

## Disbursements

Paid to State Treasurer:	
During Year .....	\$ 17,570.06
Paid for following activities:	
Maintenance .....	689,564.11
Pel Farm .....	8,917.36
Moore Farm .....	6,643.96
Columbia Farm .....	9,279.60
Dairy .....	21,074.63
Improvements and Sprinkler System .....	1,185.31
Permanent Improvements (Buildings and Renovations)	105,768.60
Repayment of Money Borrowed .....	15,132.75
Revolving Fund .....	25,000.00
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	\$ 900,136.38
Average daily number of patients in hospital during year .....	2,492
Daily per capita cost .....	.7981
Daily per capita food cost .....	.3022

## DAIRY REPORT 1924

## Credits

Animals sold .....	\$ 800.88
Bags sold .....	76.65
Compost sold Hospital .....	1,069.00
4 bu. Corn (shelled) @ 1.00 & 1.10 .....	4.20
Cows caught in field .....	1.00
Feed sold .....	893.49
44,026 7/8 gal. Milk @ 45 & 50¢ .....	21,105.14
790 lbs. Peas (for hog feed) .....	7.90
Prizes—South Carolina Agricultural & Mechanical Society	23.00
Service fees .....	72.00



Stanchions sold .....	10.00
2221 lbs. Veal @ 12 & 14¢ .....	277.20
Pure bred cattle on hand December 31, 1924 .....	12,603.40
Grade cattle on hand December 31, 1924 .....	4,775.00
(8) Work animals on hand December 31, 1924 .....	1,535.00
Feed on hand December 31, 1924 .....	3,909.22
Dairy and farm implements on hand December 31, 1924 .....	2,816.79
Fertilizer on hand December 31, 1924 .....	14.94
Balance against Dairy .....	6,225.24
	<hr/>
	\$ 56,220.05

## DAIRY REPORT 1924

## Debits

Pure bread cattle on hand January 1, 1924 .....	\$ 15,035.00
Grade cattle on hand January 1, 1924 .....	4,890.00
(8) Work animals on hand January 1, 1924 .....	1,695.00
Feed on hand January 1, 1924 .....	4,577.84
Dairy and Farm implements on hand January 1, 1924 .....	3,179.70
Agricultural and botanical supplies .....	1.83
Board of attendants and laborers .....	960.00
437 lbs. Corn bran @ \$10.00 .....	2.19
Depreciation of plant .....	657.25
Equipment .....	694.46
Feed .....	13,563.60
Fertilizer .....	872.48
Freight and express .....	1,021.56
Hay .....	152.75
Horse shoeing .....	3.80
Insurance on buildings .....	413.15
Interest on amount invested in cattle (\$8,000.00) .....	480.00
Livestock .....	490.00
Machinery, implements and hardware .....	308.12
Brooms, salt, cheese cloth, twine, creol dip, etc. ....	173.39
50 bu. Oats @ 63¢ .....	31.50
Office supplies .....	50.95
Oat straw .....	83.00
Payroll .....	5,246.71
Pea Hulls .....	12.00
Registration fees .....	12.00
Rental of land (102.48 acres @ \$4.00) .....	409.92
Repairs to equipment .....	162.45
Seed .....	91.65
Shucks sold .....	202.39
Transfer Papers for cattle sold .....	4.50
Travel .....	22.85
Turnips for feed .....	625.26
Veterinarian .....	74.50
Veterinary supplies .....	18.25
	<hr/>
	\$ 56,220.05



## COLUMBIA FARM REPORT 1924

## Debits

Implements and machinery on hand January 1, 1924 .....	\$ 1,461.15
Fertilizer on hand January 1, 1924 .....	106.89
Hogs on hand January 1, 1924 .....	5,265.00
(11) Work animals on hand January 1, 1924 .....	1,125.00
Feed on hand January 1, 1924 .....	2,819.00
Seed on hand January 1, 1924 .....	312.50
Advertising (hogs caught in field) .....	1.80
Agricultural and botanical supplies .....	18.56
Board of attendants and laborers .....	840.00
Compost from Dairy .....	650.00
Depreciation on buildings .....	500.00
Equipment .....	360.76
Hog Feed .....	38.28
Fertilizer .....	1,344.84
Freight and express .....	4.01
Garbage .....	1,500.00
Hogs .....	46.00
Kerosene, gasoline and oils .....	12.09
Horse shoeing .....	16.80
Insurance on buildings .....	120.00
Interest on amount invested in hogs (\$600.00) .....	36.00
Livestock .....	420.00
Machinery, implements and hardware .....	189.44
Rope, axle grease, salt, etc. ....	51.43
Office supplies .....	14.00
Payroll .....	4,656.35
Peas .....	118.20
Pine straw .....	22.70
Plants and seed .....	510.86
Rental of land (142 acres @ \$4.00) .....	568.00
Repairs to equipment .....	24.15
Subscriptions to magazines .....	2.50
Veterinarian .....	10.50
Veterinary supplies .....	285.10
Balance in favor of Columbia Farms .....	938.89
	<hr/>
	\$ 24,390.80

## COLUMBIA FARM REPORT 1924

## Credits

78 bu. Beets @ \$2.50 .....	\$ 195.00
8208 lbs. Cabbage @ 2¢ .....	164.16
23½ bu. Cane Seed sold .....	47.80
59 + bu. Carrots @ \$2.50 .....	148.85
1232 lbs. Collards @ 2¢ .....	24.64



482 + bu. Corn (in ear) @ \$1.00, 90¢, 95¢, \$1.05, \$1.15 & \$1.25	494.08
25½ bu. Corn (shelled) @ \$1.10, \$1.15, \$1.20 & \$1.35	29.74
1327 doz. Corn (roasting ears) @ 20¢	265.40
7 tons Corn (green stalks for ensilage) @ \$4.50	31.50
198 4/5 bu. Cucumbers @ \$1.50	298.20
Feed sold	114.69
Fertilizer	48.78
109 + tons Hay and ensilage	593.54
Hogs caught in field	4.50
Hogs sold	16.00
22½ bu. Oats @ 63¢ & 75¢	15.49
1¼ tons Oats (bundled) @ \$20.00	25.15
900 lbs. Oat Hay @ \$12.00	5.40
1 ton Oat and Vetch hay @ \$20.00	20.00
9 + tons Oat straw @ \$10.00	90.44
349½ bu. Okra @ \$4.00	1,398.01
122 bu. Spring Onions @ \$1.50	183.00
18½ bu. Parsnip @ \$2.50	46.25
543 lbs. Peas (for hog feed) @ 1¢	5.43
14 + bu. Peas, English @ \$1.25	18.38
450 lbs. Pea hulls @ \$10.00	2.25
91½ bu. Pepper @ \$2.50	228.75
Pigs sold	9.00
Plants sold	2.96
50,239 lbs. Pork @ 11½, 12, 12½, 14, 15½ & 14½¢	6,640.59
593 bu. Irish potatoes @ \$1.20 & 90¢	711.60
23,150 lbs. Sweet potatoes @ 1¾ & 1½¢	348.79
Prizes—S. C. State Fair	12.50
101 + bu. Radishes @ \$1.50	152.90
1528 + bu. Salad (turnip and mustard) @ 65¢	993.70
15 2/3 bu. Salsify @ \$1.50	23.50
Seed sold	10.98
Service fee	1.00
8 + tons Shucks @ \$12.00	98.52
2½ tons Soy beans (green stalks for feed) @ \$4.50	11.25
414 lbs. Spinach @ 18¢	74.52
249 + bu. Squash @ 65¢	162.07
190 + bu. String beans @ \$1.50	285.13
295 gal Cane Syrup @ 67½¢	199.13
39 + bu. Swiss chard @ 50¢	19.94
106 bu. Tomatoes @ \$2.25	238.49
55,119 lbs. Turnips @ 1¢ & 1½¢	760.51
15 + bu. Turnips and tops @ 70¢	10.62
Implements and machinery on hand December 31, 1924	1,404.75
Fertilizer on hand December 31, 1924	210.42
Hogs on hand December 31, 1924	3,360.00
(11) Work animals on hand December 31, 1924	1,245.00
Feed and Seed on hand December 31, 1924	2,887.50
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	\$ 24,390.80



## PEL FARM REPORT 1924

## Debits

Implements and machinery on hand January 1, 1924 .....	\$ 1,339.90
Hogs on hand January 1, 1924 .....	2,526.63
(13) Work animals on hand January 1, 1924 .....	1,792.00
Feed on hand January 1, 1924 .....	6,723.00
Cattle on hand January 1, 1924 .....	1,110.00
Agricultural and botanical supplies .....	69.38
Animals (heifers purchased from Dairy) .....	450.00
Board of attendants .....	420.00
Depreciation of plant .....	200.00
Equipment .....	628.63
Feed .....	2,514.45
Fertilizer .....	1,944.84
Freight and express .....	269.21
Garbage .....	460.00
Gasoline, kerosene and oils .....	12.05
Hauling .....	21.00
Horse shoeing .....	1.60
Insurance on buildings .....	100.00
Interest on amount invested in cows .....	39.00
interest on amount invested in hogs .....	12.00
Livestock .....	240.00
Machinery, implements and hardware .....	202.12
Salt, liniment, etc. ....	2.40
Oats .....	144.00
Payroll .....	2,780.41
Rental of land (405 acres @ \$2.00) .....	810.00
Repairs to equipment .....	110.70
Seeds and plants .....	230.65
Veterinarian .....	12.50
Veterinary supplies .....	62.30
Balance in favor of Pel Farm .....	1,356.52
	<u>\$ 26,585.29</u>

## PEL FARM REPORT 1924

## Credits

Animals trespassing .....	\$ 1.50
6800 lbs. Beef @ .0725, .0695, .0598, & .0745 .....	493.10
54 doz. Canteloupes @ \$1.20 .....	64.80
5 bu. Corn (shelled) @ \$1.10 & 75¢ .....	4.45
1147 + bu. Corn (in ear) @ \$1.00, 90¢, 95¢, \$1.05, \$1.15 & \$1.25 .....	1,189.88
504 doz. Corn (roasting ears) @ 20¢ .....	100.80
Difference in mule sold and one purchased .....	9.95
200 tons Ensilage @ \$4.50 .....	900.00
Feeding hospital team .....	292.80
Hauling .....	686.00



Hides sold .....	69.30
Hogs sold .....	46.50
9288½ gal. Milk @ 45¢ & 50¢ .....	4,442.15
62 bu. Oats @ 63¢, 68¢ & 75¢ .....	39.69
40 + bu. Peas (dried) @ 5½¢ & 7¢ .....	139.20
692 bu. Peaches @ \$2.00 .....	1,384.00
20,842 lbs. Pork @ 11½¢, 12¢, 12½¢, 15½¢ & 14½¢ .....	2,788.37
18,500 potato plants @ 40¢ .....	74.00
Refunds .....	2.25
28,554 lbs. Sweet potatoes @ 1½¢ .....	428.31
9539 Watermelons @ 20¢ .....	1,907.80
Implements and machinery on hand December 31, 1924 .....	1,338.45
Hogs on hand December 31, 1924 .....	2,145.74
(16) Work animals on hand December 31, 1924 .....	1,665.00
Feed on hand December 31, 1924 .....	5,146.25
Cattle on hand December 31, 1924 .....	1,225.00
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	\$ 26,585.29

## MOORE FARM REPORT 1924

## Debits

Implements and machinery on hand January 1, 1924 .....	\$ 1,453.35
(13) Work animals on hand January 1, 1924 .....	1,470.00
Feed on hand January 1, 1924 .....	6,015.80
Hogs on hand January 1, 1924 .....	1,029.50
Agricultural and botanical supplies .....	14.67
Board of attendants .....	240.00
Depreciation of plant .....	200.00
Equipment .....	258.08
Feed .....	39.73
Fertilizer .....	1,749.67
Freight and express .....	3.67
Kerosene, gasoline and oils .....	31.38
Horse shoeing .....	13.25
Insurance on buildings .....	100.00
Machinery, implements and hardware .....	184.67
Salt, twine, axle grease, etc. ....	15.40
Office supplies .....	4.50
Payroll .....	3,176.70
Peas .....	21.00
Rental of land (326 acres @ \$2.00) .....	652.00
Repairs to equipment .....	23.20
Seeds and plants .....	261.30
Veterinary supplies .....	12.45
Balance in favor of Moore Farm .....	2,102.57
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	\$ 19,072.89



## MOORE FARM REPORT 1924

## Credits

59 bu. String beans @ \$1.50 .....	\$ 88.50
64 bu. Butter beans (in hull) @ \$2.50 .....	160.00
36 bu. Beets @ \$2.50 .....	90.00
23,010 lbs. Cabbage @ \$2.00, \$2.30, \$2.80 & \$2.50 cwt. ....	598.78
77 doz. Canteloupes @ \$1.20 .....	92.40
2116 heads Collards @ 10¢ .....	211.60
1951 + bu. Corn (in ear) @ \$1.00, 90¢, 95¢, \$1.05 & \$1.25 .....	1,982.81
731 doz. Roasting ears @ 20¢ .....	146.20
2 bu. Corn (shelled) @ \$1.10 .....	2.20
320 lbs. Cotton @ 22¢ .....	70.40
540 lbs. Cotton Seed .....	5.95
43 bu. Cucumbers @ \$1.50 .....	64.50
8 tons Feed (ensilage) @ \$4.50 .....	36.00
Hauling .....	166.25
115 bu. Irish potatoes @ \$1.20 .....	138.00
150 bu. Oats @ 75¢ & \$1.00 .....	148.50
148 bu. Okra @ \$4.00 .....	592.00
180 bu. Onions and tops @ \$1.50 .....	270.00
25 bu. Peas (green) @ \$1.00 .....	25.00
86 2/3 bu. Peas (dried) @ \$2.00 .....	173.34
2 + tons Pea hulls @ \$10.00 .....	29.75
6000 Cabbage plants @ 40¢ .....	24.00
3050 lbs. Pork @ 12¢ .....	366.00
90,034 lbs Sweet potatoes @ 1½¢ .....	1,350.51
25 bu. Radishes @ \$1.50 .....	37.50
465 bu. Salad (turnip & mustard) @ 65¢ .....	302.25
18 + tons Shucks @ \$12.00 .....	222.56
114 bu. Squash @ 65¢ .....	74.10
17 + tons Oat straw @ \$10.00 .....	175.50
776 gal. Cane syrup @ 67½¢ .....	523.80
207 bu. Tomatoes @ \$2.25 .....	465.75
1325 bu. Turnips & tops @ 70¢ .....	927.50
4903 lbs. Turnips (rutabaga) @ 1½¢ .....	73.54
7032 Watermelons @ 20¢ .....	1,406.40
Implements and machinery on hand December 31, 1924 .....	1,264.67
(13) Work animals on hand December 31, 1924 .....	1,325.00
Feed on hand December 31, 1924 .....	4,721.25
Hogs on hand December 31, 1924 .....	720.38
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	\$ 19,072.89



## REPORT OF ARCHITECT

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Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1925.

*To the Board of Regents, S. C. State Hospital, Columbia, S. C.*

Gentlemen: A report is submitted upon the building developments and recommendations for the continuance of the building program.

The ward building at State Park, authorized in 1923, was completed this year and occupied in November. This is a two story fire proof brick building, containing 230 beds, and is the first of a group of buildings necessary to develop State Park for the negro patients as recommended in the Ninety-seventh Annual Report of the Board.

In order to continue the general plan adopted and to relieve the congested condition of the white male patients, it is recommended that additional buildings be constructed at State Park. The most economical and expeditious plan would be to complete at once all of the necessary buildings, but realizing such an appropriation is improbable it is recommended that at least one or two additional ward buildings be constructed. The construction of these buildings would relieve the Parker Building and Parker Annex for the white male patients and remove all of the negro male patients to State Park. At the present time there still remain in Columbia about 300 negro male patients.

In order to segregate the different classes of patients it would be best to construct two buildings, as originally planned. These two buildings would cost approximately \$225,000. If one building is constructed to take care of all of these patients this building would cost about \$200,000.

The ultimate development of the buildings for white male patients and for the segregation of the races would be considerably advanced if this recommendation is carried out. After the negro male patients have been removed from the buildings in Columbia, now occupied by them, these buildings would have to be renovated for the white patients. From this it will be seen that it will take at least two years before relief can come for the





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present congested condition of the white male patients, and to provide for the normal increase in admissions.

Respectfully submitted,

LAFAYE & LAFAYE, Architects,  
by GEORGE E. LAFAYE.